

| Task | Points |
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| <i>Question 1</i> | |
| Part (a) | |
| Correctly solved for the quantity of beef at the given prices, $Q_b = 1.3$ | 1 |
| Correctly solved for the quantity of pork at the given prices, $Q_p = 2.93$ | 1 |
| Correctly identified then need to solve for four supply elasticities, $\varepsilon_{Q_b, P_b}^S, \varepsilon_{Q_b, P_p}^S, \varepsilon_{Q_p, P_p}^S, \varepsilon_{Q_p, P_b}^S$ | 1 |
| Correctly solved for $\varepsilon_{Q_b, P_b}^S = 0.45$ | 1 |
| Correctly interpreted ε_{Q_b, P_b}^S as being inelastic and that for a 1% change in the price of beef, the quantity of beef supplied changes by 0.45% | 2 |
| Correctly solved for $\varepsilon_{Q_b, P_p}^S = -0.71$ | 1 |
| Correctly interpreted ε_{Q_b, P_p}^S as indicating that beef and pork are substitutes in production, the effect is inelastic, and that for a 1% change in the price of pork, the quantity of beef supplied changes by -0.71% | 2 |
| Correctly solved for $\varepsilon_{Q_p, P_p}^S = 1.26$ | 1 |
| Correctly interpreted ε_{Q_p, P_p}^S as being elastic and that for a 1% change in the price of pork, the quantity of beef supplied changes by 1.26% | 2 |
| Correctly solved for $\varepsilon_{Q_p, P_b}^S = -0.33$ | 1 |
| Correctly interpreted ε_{Q_p, P_b}^S as indicating that pork and beef are substitutes in production, the effect is inelastic, and that for a 1% change in the price of beef, the quantity of pork supplied changes by -0.33% | 2 |
| Part (b) | |
| Correctly solved for the quantity of pork at the given prices, $Q_p = 2.93$ | 1 |
| Correctly identified that you needed to solve for the flexibility, ϕ_{P_b, Q_p}^D | 1 |
| Directly solved for the flexibility, $\phi_{P_b, Q_p}^D = 1.49\%$ or solved for $\varepsilon_{Q_p, P_b}^D = 0.67\%$ and then solved for $\phi_{P_b, Q_p}^D = 1/\varepsilon_{Q_p, P_b}^D = 1/0.67\% = 1.49\%$ | 5 |
| Correctly scaled the effect by two to find that for a 2% increase in the quantity demanded of pork, there is a 2.98% increase in the price of beef | 3 |

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| <i>Question 2</i> | |
| Recognize that you will need to compare the 2016 values discussed in the article to the 2015 values | 2 |
| Correctly calculate the supply shock in the beef market, $S_b^S = \frac{1.25-1.30}{1.30} = -3.80\%$ | 4 |
| Correctly calculate the demand shock in the pork market, $S_p^D = \frac{2.98-2.93}{2.93} = 1.70\%$ | 4 |
| <i>Question 3</i> | |
| Part (a) | |
| Recognized that you needed to solve for four elasticities, $\varepsilon_{Q_b, P_b}^D, \varepsilon_{Q_b, P_b}^S, \varepsilon_{Q_p, P_p}^D, \varepsilon_{Q_p, P_p}^S$ | 1 |
| Correctly solved for $\varepsilon_{Q_b, P_b}^D = -1.20$ | 2 |
| Correctly solved for $\varepsilon_{Q_b, P_b}^S = 0.45$ | 1 |
| Correctly solved for $\varepsilon_{Q_p, P_p}^D = -0.82$ | 2 |
| Correctly solved for $\varepsilon_{Q_p, P_p}^S = 1.26$ | 1 |
| Correct labels: P on vertical axis; Q on horizontal axis; Initial equilibrium quantity, Q_0 ; Initial equilibrium price, P_0 | 1 |
| In beef market, demand slope is relatively shallow/flat; supply curve is relatively steep | 2 |
| In beef market, inward supply curve shift; new equilibrium values are correctly labeled | 2 |
| In beef market, described that $\Delta P < \Delta Q$ | 2 |
| In pork market, demand slope is relatively steep; supply curve is relatively shallow/flat | 2 |
| In pork market, outward demand curve shift; new equilibrium values are correctly labeled | 2 |
| In pork market, described that $\Delta P < \Delta Q$ | 2 |

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| Part (b) | |
| Correctly set up the theoretical problem set up, | 8 |
| $\% \Delta Q_b^S = \varepsilon_{Q_b, P_b}^S \% \Delta P_b + S_b^S$ | |
| $\% \Delta Q_b^D = \varepsilon_{Q_b, P_b}^D \% \Delta P_b + \varepsilon_{Q_b, P_p}^D \% \Delta P_p + S_b^D$ | |
| $\% \Delta Q_p^S = \varepsilon_{Q_p, P_p}^S \% \Delta P_p + S_p^S$ | |
| $\% \Delta Q_p^D = \varepsilon_{Q_p, P_p}^D \% \Delta P_p + \varepsilon_{Q_p, P_b}^D \% \Delta P_b + S_p^D$ | |
| Identified the need to solve for six elasticities, $\varepsilon_{Q_b, P_b}^D, \varepsilon_{Q_b, P_p}^D, \varepsilon_{Q_b, P_b}^S, \varepsilon_{Q_p, P_p}^D, \varepsilon_{Q_p, P_b}^D, \varepsilon_{Q_p, P_p}^S$ | 2 |
| Using given price/quantity values, correctly solved for $Q_b = 1.30$ | 1 |
| Correctly solved $\varepsilon_{Q_b, P_b}^D = -1.20$ | 1 |
| Correctly solved $\varepsilon_{Q_b, P_p}^D = 0.71$ | 4 |
| Correctly solved $\varepsilon_{Q_b, P_b}^S = 0.45$ | 1 |
| Using given price/quantity values, correctly solved for $Q_p = 2.93$ | 1 |
| Correctly solved $\varepsilon_{Q_p, P_p}^D = -0.82$ | 1 |
| Correctly solved $\varepsilon_{Q_p, P_b}^D = 0.67$ | 4 |
| Correctly solved $\varepsilon_{Q_p, P_p}^S = 1.26$ | 1 |
| Correctly solved for $\% \Delta P_b = 0.47 \% \Delta P_p + 2.30$ | 4 |
| Correctly solved for $\% \Delta P_p = 0.32 \% \Delta P_b + 0.82$ | 4 |
| Substituted the formula for $\% \Delta P_p$ into function for $\% \Delta P_b$ | 1 |
| Correctly solved for $\% \Delta P_b = 3.08\%$ | 3 |
| Correctly solved for $\% \Delta P_p = 1.81\%$ | 3 |
| Correctly solved for $\% \Delta Q_b = -2.41\%$ | 3 |
| Correctly solved for $\% \Delta Q_p = 2.28\%$ | 3 |